TRAINING & DEVELOPMENT



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EMPLOYEE TRAINING

- Training is the process by which the aptitudes, skills abilities of employees to perform specific jobs are increased.
- Training is the process of increasing the knowledge & skills for doing a particular job. It is an organized procedure by which people learn knowledge & skill for a definite purpose.



DEVELOPMENT

- Development is a long term educational process utilizing a systematic & organized procedure by which managerial personnel learn conceptual & theoretical knowledge for general purpose.
- Development involves preparing an individual for a future job & growth of the individual in all respects.

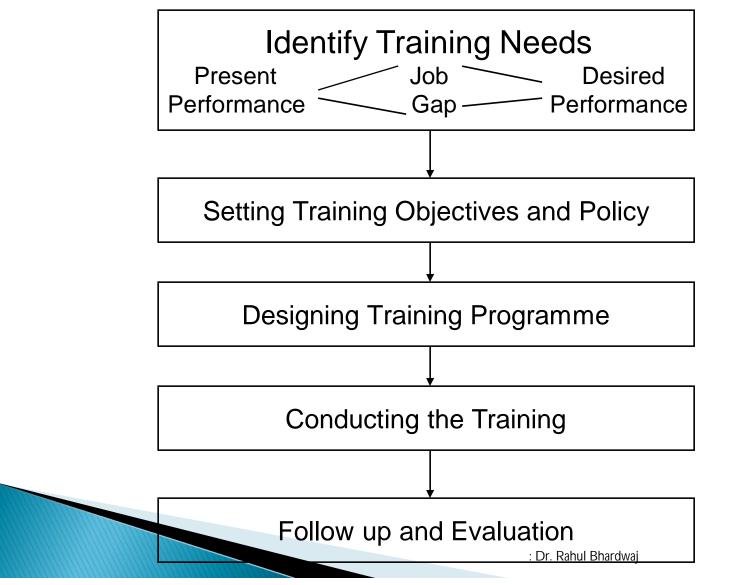


Importance of training

- Higher productivity
- Reduced supervision
- Low employee turnover
- Better organizational climate
- Reduce accidents
- High morale
- Better quality of work
- Personal growth



A Systematic Approach to Training



Types of training

- Communication training
- Computer skill training
- Customer service training
- Ethics training
- Human relations training
- Quality training
- Safety training



Conducting the Training (Methods and techniques of Training)

On-the Job Training

Job Instruction Training Coaching Job rotation

Off the Job Training

- Vestibule Training
- Apprenticeship Training
- Classroom Training
- Internship Training



Difference between Training and Development

Dimensions	Training	Development
Contents	Technical & mechanical operations	Conceptual & philosophical concepts
Participants	Non-managerial personnel	Managerial personnel
Time period	Short-term	Long term
Purpose	Specific, job related skills	Total personality
Initiative	From management-external motivation	From individual himself- internal motivation
Nature of the process	Reactive process	Proactive process